BUSINESS FINANCING SCHEMA FOR EX-CONVICTS THROUGH THE PERSPECTIVE OF INTEGRATION OF WAQF INFAQ AND SHODAQOH (STUDY CASE RUTAN KLAS IIB CERME KABUPATEN GRESIK)

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ABSTRACT

Prisoners have been responsible for all their past actions while in the Correctional Institution/ Detention Center. The function of the Correctional Institution / Detention Center itself is to foster Prisoners to be better intellectually, emotionally, spiritually and provide them training of skills development as provision after leaving the Correctional Institution / Detention Center. However in reality, after leaving the Correctional Institution / Detention Center, prisoners are still treated with discrimination and negative stigma from their surrounding community. On the other hand, ex-convicts also find it difficult to find new jobs because of their past burdens. So the need for a breakthrough to be able to answer this challenge.

Researcher see a gap in bridging what has been educated and honed by Prisoners while in Correctional Institution / Detention Center, however when the outside no one is able to take the role to give their trust to Prisoners in providing capital assistance to apply the acquired skills. Here, researchers try to explore the legal basis both religious and positive and create a sceme of funding assistance which can help former prisoners use the perspective of integration of Waqf, Infaq and Shodaqoh funds.

This study use a qualitative research methodology because researchers conducted in-depth observations, directed and group discussions with informants including Prisoners, The Board of Correctional / Detention Institutions, Scholars, The Board of National Amil Zakat Institution Gresik City.

Key Words: Ex-prisoners, Ziswaf, financing scheme, Income